Early Civilization

1. **Identifying** What are the two main land forms of Southeast Asia?

2. **Categorizing** Choose names of Southeast Asian countries from the word box. Write them in the appropriate graphic organizers below.

   - East Timor
   - Myanmar
   - Thailand
   - Singapore
   - Brunei
   - Laos
   - the Philippines
   - Cambodia
   - Indonesia
   - Malaysia
   - Vietnam

**ESSENTIAL QUESTION**

*What makes a culture unique?*
Guided Reading  

Civilizations of Korea, Japan, and Southeast Asia

3. **Explaining** How were people living in the lowlands of Southeast Asia cut off from one another?

4. **Specifying** What were the three most important cultural elements that traders and scholars from India introduced to Southeast Asia?

5. **Drawing Conclusions** Why did cultures in Southeast Asia develop differently from one another?

Kingdoms and Empires

6. **Defining** What does Dai Viet mean?

7. **Identifying** When was the kingdom of Angkor established?

8. **Determining Cause and Effect** Why were Khmer farmers able to grow three or four crops of rice a year?

9. **Explaining** When was Pagan built, and what was the cause of its decline?
10. **Contrasting** Fill in the table below. Show how land-based kingdoms were different from sea-based kingdoms in Southeast Asia.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Land-Based Kingdoms</th>
<th>Sea-Based Kingdoms</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Example Kingdoms</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Sources of Wealth</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Main Religious Influences</strong></td>
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